

## Issue On Education in Nepal 1974

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	The National Education Plan An Analytical Introduction	Dr. Mohmmad Mohsin	1
2	Manpower and Education in Nepal A Survey	Mr. Tirtha B. Manandhar	9
3	Learning Enrichment the Goals of National Education Plan	Dr Kedar Nath Shrestha	23
4	Vocational Education in the Secondary Schools of Nepal		
5	A student Evaluation Scheme Under the National Education System	Gajendra M. Shrestha	33
6	Health Manpower and the National Education plan	Dr. Moin Shah	45
7	Learning to read and write a major task for Development	Dr Prem Kasaju	53
8	Teacher Education in Nepal a brief Review	Chuda Nath Aryal	59
9	The National Education plan and Science Education in Nepal	Dr Dibya Deo Bhatt	73

## Issue 1 Education and Development 1975

S.N	Articles	Author	page
1	Education and National Development		
	Nepal's Attempts at Educational Renovation	Dr.Mohmmad Mohsin	1
	Educational Administration in Nepal ;a view	Dr Kedar Nath Shrestha	13
	School level Vocational Education in Nepal	Mr. Tirtha B. Manandhar	29
	National Development Service a Reflection	Dr. Rajendra k.Rongong	53
2	Manpower, Education and Economic Development	-	
	Manpower Needs and the Education Plan	Dr. Harka Gurung	61
	Education and Development in Nepal	Dr. Badri Prasad Shrestha	69
	Education and health Manpower Development in Nepal	Dr. moin shah	77
3	Views and Reviews		
	English Teaching in Nepal an Investigation	Dr. Kamal Prasad Malla	91
	A Survey of Educational Statistic in Nepal	Mrigendra I. Singh	103
	Relevance in Education and National Development	Dr. Prem Kasaju	117

## Issue 2 Education and Development 1977

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	National Education System Plan a Retrospective View	Thakur M. Sakya	1
2	School Education	Satya Narayan Bahadur	9
3	Use of Devnagri and Hindu-Arabic Numerical in the Lower-Secondary Schools		15
4	Trends in Educational Expenditures	Tirtha B. Manandhar	27
5	New Role of Teacher Training in a Development Oriented Education System	Dr Kedar Nath Shrestha	37
6	An Experiment in Education the NDS System in Nepal	Lok Raj Baral	47
7	Higher Education in Nepal	K.L Shrestha	57
8	Vocational Education in Nepal	Rana Bahadur Thapa	69
9	Some Educational Indicators of Nepal	Mrigendra I. Singh	81
10	On Admission Tests	Dr. Prem Kasaju	89

**Issue 3**  
**Education and Development 1978**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
	Higher Education; Some Facts		
	Higher Education in Business and Management in Nepal	Upendra B. Pradhanang	1
1.	Legal Education; A policy Perspective	Dhruba Bar S.Thapa	25
2.	Technical Education in Nepal and Programs of Institute of Engineering	Gauri N. Rimal and Uttam N. Shrestha	40
3.	Sanskrit Higher Education in Nepal	Saraswoti P. Ghimire	45
4.	Health Services; Long-term Plan and Various Roles of Medical Graduates Curriculum and Methodology	Moin Shah	54
5.	A Study of the Problems of Improvement Of Instruction; Views of Campus Chiefs	Dr Kedar Nath Shrestha	67
6.	Issues on Curriculum Development for Higher Education in Nepal	Rajendra K. Rongong	79
7.	Management of Individual Difference the Essence of Qualitative Improvements in Nepalese Education Research and Development	Govinda Raj Agrwal	89
8.	Research in Higher Education	Shanker P. Pandey	99
9.	Sciences Research in Tribhuwan University some Thoughts	Dayanand Bajcharya	109
10.	Development Studies in Tribhuwan University	Madhukar S.J.B Rana	119
11.	Research and Development –at Present and in Future National Development Services	Amir B.Shrestha	138
12.	National Development Services; its Philosophy and Objectives	Tulsi R. Vaidya	145
13.	NDS Program; thrust on Rural Development Finance and Administration	Parsuram Kharel	150
14.	Role of Dean in Tribhuvan University	Parthiveshwor Timilsina	157
15.	Economics Benefits Higher Education in Nepal Education for Development	Nirmal P. Pandey	177
16.	Science Education in Nepal	Suresh R. Sharma	187
17.	Education for Development; Need to Focus on Non-formal Education	Laxmi B. Nakarmi	193
19.	Nepal's Educational Policy (speech Delivered at Fourth Regional Conference of Ministers of Education Colombo 1978)	Pashupati S.J.B. Rana	205

**Issue 4**  
**Education and Development 1979**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
	Plans and Policy		
1	Education sector Programmes for Rural Development	P.K. Kasju, Rajendra Suwal	1
2	Concept of Model School in Nepal	P.K. Kasju, K.N Shrestha	15
3	An insight onto Educational Progress in Nepal	Gaja Sundar Pradhan	27
4	A Statistical Profile of Education in Nepal Applied and Policy Researches	Jaya Prakash Narayan	35
5	Unit Cost Analysis of Higher Education in Nepal	Dr. Nirmal P.Pandey	57
6	Problems of Teaching Nepali to Non-Nepali Speaking Children	Mrigendra Lal Singh	73
7	Vocational Secondary Education in Nepal	P.K. Kasju	83
8	Equal Access of Women to Education Programmes in Nepal Action Research and Innovation Project	G.S Pradhan	93
9	Development of Low Costs /Simple Educational Materials ; A Strategy in Classroom Teaching	Sunita Malakar	115
10	Education for Rural Transformation	P.K. Kasju	125
11	Integrated Non-formal Education for Rural Development in Nepal	Mr. David Walker	139
12	New Approach to Adult Education Program ; Experiment and Achievement	Pitambar Dahal	157
13	The Organization of Education in the Sankhuwa Sabha District of Nepal Workshop and Seminar	P.K. Kasju	165
14	Financing of Education in Nepal	Jaya Prakash Narayan	177
15	School Management	Pitambar Dahal	191
16	Methodology and Techniques in Educational Research and Planning	G.S Pradhan	201

**Issue 5**  
**Education and Development 1980**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	Tribhuvan university at a Glance		1
2	Nepal's participation in APEID/UNESCO		25
3	Timely Reform the Qualitative Improvement in Higher Education	Dr. Mahendra Prasad	35
4	Education for Rural Development; A strategy for development	Dr. Prem Kasaju	41
5	Education for Rural Development National seminar on Dhunche		49
6	Integrated Non-formal Education Program		70
7	Teacher Education in Nepal ; A Glimpse	Dr. Kedar Nath Shrestha	150
8	Profile of Education Personal in Nepal	Dr. Prem Kasaju	180
9	Medical Education for Nepal's Needs	Dr. Moin Shah	202

**Issue 6**  
**Education and Development 1982**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	Current education policies in Nepal	T.B Manandhar	1
2	School Community Development Growth Scheme ; Experience and Experiment		21
3	Implication of Population Growth on Educational Development in the Centre Development Region		29
4	Integrated Non-formal Education Program; Teaching Adults to Read and Write	D. Walker	39
5	A Rural Nepalese Child and his Constraints on School Learning	A.B Shrestha	65
6	Post- Graduate Education in Nepal	B.N Pandey	72
7	Radio Education Teacher Training project; Its Programmes and Potentialities in Nepal	A.K Pradhan	79
8	A Comparative Study of the Performance of Trained and Untrained Teachers	G.B Mali	87
9	Economic for Higher Education in Nepal	G.R Agrawal	95
10	An Analysis of Enrolment pattern in Higher Education	G.R Agrawal	112

**Issue 7**  
**Education and Development 1983**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	The University Today	Prof. Ram Chandra	1
2	Social Change and New Profile of Education in Nepal	B.Singh	7
3	APIED and Nepal	Dr. Norshing N. Singh	29
4	Problems and Prospects of Vocational Education in Nepal	Dr. Lekh N. Belbase	43
5	Improving the Quality Education in Developing Countries	Dr Jock W. Graham	58
6	Innovation and Experiments in Technical Education	Dr. Suresh R. Sharma	72
7	Innovation and Its Needs for improvement of Quality in Education System	Dr. Kedar nath Shrestha	94
8	School Facilities and S.L.C Exam Result		109
9	Manpower Planning and Manpower Planning Process in Nepal	Tirtha B. Manandhar	154
10	Community Participation in Educational Programme for Rural Development in Nepal	Dr. Badri Padey	183
11	The Use of English in Nepal	Dr. Tej R. Kansakar	198
12	Educational Innovation and Non-formal Education	Dr. Prem Kasaju	204-

**Issue 8**  
**Education and Development 1984**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	A Study of the Performance and Attitude of Trained and Untrained Teacher of Nepal (A condensed study report)	Surya B. Shrestha	1
2	Pre -Primary and Privately Run Primary Schools (A condensed study report)	Sunita Malakar	24
3	Parent's and Students Expectation from higher Education (summary of a Study Report )	Bidya N. Koirala	52
4	Status Survey of Private Campuses (A condensed study report)	Dr Badri Pandey	78
5	Faculty Morale on the Campus of Southern Illinois University in Carbondale	Madhav P.Sharma	96
6	Professional Training Diploma or Technician Level Education	Dr. Suresh R. Sharma	111
7	Instructional Improvement in Primary Schools	Dr. Gagendra M. Shrestha	119
8	Himalayan Research in Cognitive Psychology; Can it Address the Region's Educational Development Needs?	King D. Beach	136
9	A strategy for Communicative Proficiency in English	Dr. Tej R Kansakar	164

**Issue 9**  
**Education and Development 1985**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	Innovative Programmes at the Institute of Agriculture and Animal Science	T.B. Khatri-Chhtri	1
2	Status and Prospects of the Institute of Forestry	Mathura Das Raj Bhandari	15
3	Innovative Programme of Under –Graduate (MBBS) at the Institute of Medicine	G.P Acharya	24
4	Food Technology; A Special Programme at Dharan Campus of the Institute of Science and Technology	Jagat B.K.C	38
5	The Challenge to the Higher Education on Nepal	Dr. Lack Shrestha	49
6	An Action Research Project on Instructional Improvement in Primary Schools	Dr. G.M Shrestha	71
7	The Primary Education Project	Dr .Beverley L Young	97
8	Technical School Scheme ; Linking Education to Work	Prof. S. Sharma	112
9	Some Innovative Educational Programme of Education for Rural Development in Seti Zone	Dr. L.P. Upadhaya	119
10	Teacher Education in Remote Place ;Case Studies and Issues from Nepal	William M. Matheson	130
11	Budhanilkantha School ; A National Model	Dr R.R. Kansakar	146
12	The Role of Non-Formal Education in Economic Development	Pramod Shrestha	157
13	Need for Technical Education for Women in Nepal	Khadga M. Shrestha	169
14	Primary Education ;Issues and Trends	Ms Emile Blanc	185

**Issue 10**  
**Education and Development 1986**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
	Education and Peace		
1	International Year of Peace		1
2	Promotion of Peace through Education	Dr. M.P. Lohani	5
3	Education for World Peace	Dr. C.P.Gorkhali	12
4	Maintenance of Peace and Environmental Harmony	Dr. S.R. Sharma	17
5	Concept of Peace and Peace Education	W.M. Matheson	25
6	Women's Education and Development in Nepal; A Case for Promoting Peace at Home and in the World	C. Joshi	34
	Literacy and Primary Education		
7	Literacy in Nepal ; Problems and Prospects	Dr .N.N Singh	51
8	Basics Needs and Basics Services for the People ; Delivery System in Nepal	S.P Adhikari	61
9	Elimination of Illiteracy in Asia and the Pacific	T.M Shaky	72
10	Quality in Primary Education in less Developed Countries ; Research in Progress	Dr. D. Stephens	91
11	Universalization of Primary Education in Nepal by A.D. 2000; Is It an Ambitious Plan?	Dr. K,N, Shrestha	96
12	Primary- Schools Drop-outs in Rural Nepal; An Appraisal of Causes	Dr .M.P .Mainali	109
	Higher Education		
13	Alternative Structure in Higher Education ; A Feasibility Study	Dr. B.D. Padey	129
14	The Economic of Higher Education ; Trends and Consideration for Technical Education	Dr. H.G. Miller and Dr M.P.Sharma	142
15	Reform and Innovation in Higher Education	Dr. M.P.Mainali	151

**Issue 11**  
**Education and Development 1987**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
	Higher Education and Human Resources		
1	Education for Human Resource Development	Tirtha B. Manandhar	1
2	Enrolment Pattern in Higher Education in Nepal	Harka B. Gurung	32
	Population Education and Basic Education		
3	Development of Education in Rural Areas	Shiram P. Lamichhane	63
4	Issues of Training and staff Development for Improvement of Teaching in Primary School of Nepal	Audrey Aarnos	87
5	Population Education Program Technical and Vocational Education	Madhav P. Mainali	107
6	Vocational and Technical Education in Nepal ;A Policy in the Making	Dr. Norshing N. Singh	123
7	A Review of Technical Education in Nepal	Khadga M. Shrestha	141
8	Polytechnic Education –Issues and Trends	Hernik Wald	159

**Issue 12**  
**Education and Development 1989-1990**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
	Education of Girls and Women		
1	Female Education and Basic Needs Programmes in Nepal	Dr L.P Upadhaya	1
2	Programmes for Promotion of Girls /women's Education ;A Status Report	Pramila Raj Bhandari	26
	Literacy and Non-formal Education		
3	Literacy basic Knowledge and skills for out of school Youth and Adults	Dr. L.N Belbase	61
4	Non-formal Adults Education Through Distance Learning	R.D. Khati	68
5	Non-formal Education in developing countries Education and Development	Courtesy of IBE	87
6	Education and Polity; A Historical Perspective	Dr. R.K Joshi	123
7	Parental Involvement in Education of Children	Sunita Malakar	142
8	Mutigrade Teaching in Primary Schools; A Way of Teaching for Rapid Educational Expansion	G.S Pradhan	155
9	The Learning and Development of Mathematical Reasoning Among Children at School and Work	King D, Beach	174

**Issue 13**  
**Education and Development 1991-92**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	A Plea for Depth Approach for EFA	Kedar B. Mathema Vice-Chancellor TU	1
	Higher Education		
2	Higher Education in the Context of National Development; Relevance and Sustainability	Dr. Ratna Man Pradhan	6
3	Bureaucracy in Administration of Higher Education	R.D.Khati	13
4	Trivuvan University; Challenges and Remedies	Dr Sunil Kumar Jha	18
	Science Education		
5	Science Education in Schools of Nepal	Dr. Rukmini Bajcharya	35
6	Using Instructional Aids for Effective Teaching	Sunita Malakar	47
	Training and Evaluation		
7	Training; A Strategy for Development		60
8	Evaluation System in practice Teaching at TU; Present Status and Suggestion for Reform	Madhav P.Dhakar and Arbinda Lal Bhomi	64
9	Universal Literacy-Challenges for the 1990s	Gaja Sundar Pradhan	74
10	Perspectives of Formal and Non-formal Education	Dr. Shreeram Lamichhne	91
11	Some Unexplored Educational Approaches	Bidha Nath Koirala	110

**Issue 14**  
**Education and Development 1995**

S.	Articles	Author	Page
	Theme ; Formal Education; Pre-School to Higher Education		
1	Challenges for Pre-School Education in Developing Countries	Dr. M. Khalakdina	1
2	Ten Plus two in India ;A Major Program of Educational Reform	Dr. R.P. Singhal	12
3	Education in Nepal ;Time for Change	Dr. Alok K. Bohara	30
4	Higher Education From Access to Cost	Dr. Ratna Man Pradhan	49
	Non-Formal Education and Approaches		
5	Perspectives of NFE Education; Implication for Nepal	Dr. Shreeram Lamichhne	55
6	Role of Political Parties in Literacy Education	Bidha Nath Koirala	70
7	Education Technology ;Quality Approach to Education	Dr. Mana P.Wagle	74
8	Ethnographic Survival Skills; Be Ready to Drink a lot of Tea	Dr. Sybille Manneachmidt	78
9	Focus group Discussion ;Qualitative Research Technique	Dr. Radha K. Joshi	88
10	Sustainable Development and Participatory Approach ; Issues and Prospects	Bharat Bilas Panta	96
	Teaching English ; A Major Challenge for Nepal		
11	Problems of Teaching N English in Nepal ; Comments and Solution	Dr. Sunil Kumar Jha	109
12	Planning of English for Primary Education in the Developing Countries	Mark LaPrairie	112



**Issue 15**  
**Education and Development 1996**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	Address to the Twenty-third Convocation of Tribhuvan University Education of Women	N.R Sheety	1
2	Gender Analysis of Educational Attainment in Intergenerational Perspective Higher Education	Mona Shrestha and Karl E. Weber	10
3	Purbanchal University ; Its Present challenges Current Dissertation Studies	Sunil Kumar Jha	23
4	Teacher Education at a Distance	Roshan Chitrakar	33
5	Narrative Approach to Science Teaching	Hridaya R. Bajcharya	68
6	Possible Directions in the Financing of Education in Nepal	Bijaya Kumar Thapa	87
7	Empowerment ; What Being Literate Means to Maitheli Women in Nepal	Samira Luitel	102
8	The Relatives Costs and Efficiency of Public and Private Campuses in Nepal	Brajesh Panth	144
9	Participatory Community Videos as A Post-Literacy Activity	Suman Tuladhar	169
10	Schooling and the Dalit of Nepal	Bidha Nath koirala	192

**Issue 16**  
**Education and Development 1998**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	Acceptance Speech	H.E. Shri K.R. Narayan President of the Republic of India	1
2	Policies and Management Challenges of 21 <sup>st</sup> Century and Educational Response	T.M Shakya	8
3	Prevailing education Policies and Challenges in Nepal	Chuman Singh Basnyat	34
4	Financing of Education ; Issues and Policy Direction	Dr Shiva Raj Lohani	40
6	Main Streaming Gender Perspective in to the Education System in Nepal	Suman Tuladhar and Bijaya K.Thapa	57
7	Rhetoric of Education and Educationally Denial People of Nepal	Bidha Nath Koirala	82
8	Managing Primary Education in the Communities ; Complementing the Roles of the State and the Stake-Holders	Bihari Krishna Shrestha	90
9	Improving District Level Educational Administration	Dr. Min B.Bista	103
10	Breaking the Vicious Circle of Poverty ; Need for Early Childhood Development Services in Nepal	Kishor Shrestha	118
11	Implication of Primary Education Development in Nepal	Brajesh Panth	134
12	Mathematical Estimation –A Challenge for Learning Skills	Chitra P.Devkota	161
13	Higher Secondary Science Education ; Overview of the Education	Dr. Rukmini Bajcharya	165
14	The Faculty Specific Courses in English for BA II	Dr. Sunil K. Jha	171
15	Higher Education and Challenge of National Development	Hridaya R. Bajcharya	194

**Issue 17**  
**Education and Development 1999**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	The Role and Responsibilities of Higher Education in Societal Development		1
2	A Study of Trends in the Mathematic Achievement of Lower Secondary School Students in District Level Examination	Bhoj Raj Sharma	9
3	Vocational Education an Inevitable but Slippery Lexicon of the Day Dreaming Education Planner of Nepal	Dr.Bidha Nath Koirala	25
4	The Effect of Teacher Level Predictor on Student Achievement	Bidya Raj Subedi	34
5	Quality Driven School Reform	Brajesh Panth	51
6	Supervision Function at Central Regional and District Level for Quality Improvement	Chitra P.Devkota	60
7	Higher Education and National Development ; The Issues and Challenges	Hridaya R. Bajcharya	65
8	Current Policies on Early childhood Development in Nepal	Kishor Shrestha	73
9	Establishment of new Universities; Lacking of Policy or Weaknesses in Execution?	Pro. Dr. K.B Thapa	81
10	Some Issues Confronting School Reform in Nepal	Dr. Min B. Bista	90
11	Education for Developing positive Thinking	Dr. Radha Krishna Joshi	99
12	Education on Vihars and Gumbas of Nepal	Renu Thapa	103
13	Higher Technical Education in Nepal ; An Over view	Dr. Rukmini Bajcharya	111
14	Gender Disparity and Girl's Education in Nepal	Samira Luitel	121
15	Some Thoughts on Streamlining Higher Secondary Education	Dr. Shreeram Lamichhne	130
16	Main Trends and Issue and Non-formal Education	Suman Kamal Tuladhar	135
17	Education a Blend of Economy and Social Context	Ved Raj Acharyas	151

**Issue 18**  
**Education and Development-2000**

S.N.	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Text of the Convocation Address Made by Professor K.A. Padmanabhan to the 27 <sup>th</sup> Convocation of Trivhuvan University		1
2.	An Overview of various models of Early Childhood Development Programs in Some south east and South Asian Countries	Dr.Kishor Shrestha	9
3.	Basic and Primary Education Program: An Overview	Prof.Dr.Rukmini Bahracharya And Narendra Phuyal	27
4.	Education Loss: Problems and Ways of Reducing It	Bhupendra Hada	37
5.	Psycho-social Problems among the Pubescent Students of Secondary Schools in Bhaktapur District	Bhim Prasad Shrestha	43
6.	The Challenge of Special Needs Education and Inclusive Education	Jesper Holst	53
7.	A Study on the Achievement Pattern of Adult Literacy Participants in Different Dimensions of Numeric	Arbinda Lal Bhomi	65
8.	Different Features and Characteristics of Language used in Mathematics: A Hint to Teachers to Tackle the Problem	Hari Prasad Lamsal	77
9.	Multigrade Teaching: Does it Exist in Nepal ? Abstract of a Case Study in Nuwakot District	Takako Suzuko	91
10.	Classroom Performance of Trainers of Primary Teacher Training Centre	Prakas Man Shrestha	105
11.	Teacher Education Practices in Nepal: Some Pedagogical Issues	Prem Narayan Aryal	113
12.	Making In-service Training of Teachers Effective Through Follow-up and Support: An Evaluation Study of the Teacher support Program of SEDP	Dr.Min Bahadur Bista	127

**Issue 19**  
**Education and Development-2001**

S.N.	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Effect of Environmental on Spatial Memory and Spatial Recall among Rural and Urban Nepalese Children	Shanta Niraula	1
2.	The Study on the Educational Gap among Nepali Caste/Ethnic Groups and Its Factors	Hiroyuki Hata	12
3.	Returns to Education in Ilam Municipality of Ilam District	Hom Nath Bhattarai	27
4.	Higher Education: Challenges and Opportunities	Dr.Tirth Raj Khaniya	36
5.	Role of NGOs in Achieving EFA Goal	Dr.Sumon Kamal Tuladhar	49
6.	Early Child Care and Education (ECCE) in India Lessons that Can Be Learned from Indian Experiences for improving ECCE in Nepal	Dr.Kishor Shrestha	56
7.	School Enrolment of Women: Issues and Prospective	Minerva Rajbhandari	68
8.	Government Investment and Educational Achievement in Nepal: An Overview	Ved Raj Acharya	77
9.	Whole School Approach Training: An Overview	Prof.Dr.Rukmini Bahracharya	85
10.	Problems Faced by Mathematics Teacher-Educators in Implementation of Three Year B.Ed.Level Mathematics Curriculum in Nepal	Dr.Ramjee Prasad Pandit	90
11.	Teacher Development Issues, Problems and Solutions: Some Tips for English Department in Nepal	Gopal P. Pandey	100
12.	Convocation Address,2058	Prof.Muhammad Farooqui	Sultan 108

## Issue 20

### Educational and Development-2003

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Violence in Educational: The Challenge of a Head teacher as Educational Reformer	Dr. Agni P. Kafle	1
2.	Equalization of Opportunities for Persons With Mental Retardation: The Inclusive Way	Dr. Basu Dev Kafle	7
3.	Measurement of Mathematical Creativity in Children and Adults: A Review of the Researches	Dr. Bhoodev Singh	13
4.	Efficiency of Primary Education in Nepal	Bhupendra Hada	27
5.	Shifting Cultivation in Literacy Education	Dr. Bidya Nath Koirala	34
6.	Educational Empowerment through Critical Literacy Approach: The Need of the Nation	Devi Prasad Dahal	41
7.	School Effectiveness: Implications for Nepal	Hari Prasad Lamsal	49
8.	Education for Poverty Reduction :the Challenges of School Reforms	Dr.Hridaya R.Bajracharya	62
9.	Some basic concepts of Pierre Bourdieu: Habitus-field, capital, reproduction and symbolic violence	Mahesh Nath Parajuli	72
10.	Formative Research: A Practical Approach	Dr.Bijaya Kumar Thapa	90
11.	A Critical Review of the SLC Examination System	Dr.Radha Krishna Hoshi	100
12.	Secondary Education Forward	Ram Swarup Sinha	107
13.	Overview of Research Project on Teacher Training for Joyful Learning	Dr. Kishor Shrestha	117

## 21

### Educational and Development-2004

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1.	creating Stimulating Physical Environment in Schools	Dr. Kishor Shrestha	1
2.	Art As It Matters Children	Ganesh Bahadur Singh	6
3.	Linking Learning Outcomes and Text Contents in Social Studies of Primary Level	Dr. Prakash Man Shrestha	11
4.	Predicting Student Achievement: A Multilevel Analysis of Classroom and Schools	Bidya Raj Subedi	19
5.	Cost and Internal Efficiency of Lower Secondary and Secondary Education in Nepal	Balram Paudel	33
6.	Transfer of School Governance to Communities	Dr. Kedar N. Shrestha	40
7.	Educational Development Efforts in Nepal: Some Critical Issues	Mahesh Nath Parajuli	57
8.	Enhancing Quality of Primary Education	Bhupendra Hada	69
9.	Rural Education in China s Development	Roshan Bajracharya	76
10.	Community Learning Centers in Nepal	T.M. Sakya	88
11.	Re-Positioning Females in the International Education Context:	Mary Ann Maslak	105
12.	The Need of Moral Education in Schools Based on Buddhism	Anil Bajracharya	126
13.	Cultural Factors and Beliefs Influencing Training in Nepali Organizations	Dr.Bhawani Shankar Subedi	130
14.	Reengineering T.U. Management	Dr.Shreeram Prasad Lamichhane	143

## Issue 22

### Educational and Development-2006

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Sharing Experiences of REFLECT in Skills: A Collective Reflection .A joint paper .	Dr.Sara parker,Laxmi Dhital,Kiran Bohara,Ganga Maya Gurung and Nanda Shree Gurung	1
2.	Empowering Nepalese Women towards Fertility Planning	Ishwari Acharya	20
3.	Researching Gender and Education in a Situation of Conflict: Experiences of the Gender and Development Project in Nepal	Kay Standing and Laxmi Daxmi Dhital	26
4.	Gender Discrimination in Education and Its Impact On Women's Development	Renu Thapa	35
5.	Girls in Science and Technology Education	Rukmini Bahraacharya,Prof.	44
6.	Integration of Gender Course in Higher Education: Son Account of Women's Empowerment Effort	Indra Sharma,Prof	52
7.	Traditional Food and Health Beliefs	Monodhara Shakya,Lecturer	58
8.	Indigenous people of Nepal and their healing practices	Narendra Phuyal	69
9.	Indigenous Health Knowledge in Nepal: Exploring the way forward to promote, protect and sustain	Rose Khatri	75
10.	Traditional Airhead, Indigenous Knowledge and Health Practice in Nepal	Madhu Bahra Bajracharya	90
11.	Indigenous Medicinal Knowledge among Tharus of Central Dang A note on Gastro-intestinal Diseases	Sushil Kumar Paudyal and Govinda PS Ghimire	98
12.	Indigenous Healing Practices among Tharus of Amrai Village in Dang	Kamal Adhikari	106
13.	Indigenous Knowledge Of Acute Respiratory Infections Management Among Different Caste/Ethnic in Nepal	Madhuduan Sharma Subedi	117

## Issue 23

### Educational and Development-2008

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Building Social Infrastructure	Ram Swarup Sinha,Ph.D.	1
2.	An Assessment of Pedagogical Competencies of Lower Secondary School Teachers	Kul Narsingh Shrestha	18
3.	Towards Making National Context Inclusive For Inclusive Education	Dr.LBharat Bilas Pant	31
4.	Effectiveness of School Health Programme Concerning Adolescence Sexual and Reproductive Health	Shyam Krishna Maharjan Ph.D.	44
5.	Teacher Training for Improving the Quality of Teaching Learning Situation	Bhupendra Hada, Ph.D.	54
6.	Education Financing in Nepal	Dr.Dhruba Raj Shiwakoti	64
7.	Cost Sharing Pattern of Higher Education in Tribhuvan University	Dr. Shanta Singh	90
8.	Sector wide Approaches (Swap): Knowledge for Audit	Janak Raj Gautam	104
9.	Knowledge of Left and Right Direction in Young Children	Dr.Shanta Niraula	112
10.	School-Based Management in the context of Nepal	Hari Prasad Lamsal	123`
11.	Situation of Inclusive Education in Nepal	Narendra Phuyal	132
12.	Research Paradigms:Implications for Social Transformation	Shasidhar Belbase	140
13.	Journalism Education in Nepal: An Analysis	Keshab Raj Devkota	154
14.	My Understanding about Learner-Centered Classroom	Bishwo Udhir Poudel Gharti	161

## Issue 24

### Educational and Development-2009

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Role of Tribhuvan University in National Development: Prospects and Challenges	Prof. Basu Dev kagle, Ph D	1
2.	Policy on Higher Education	Prof. Tirth Raj Khaniya, Ph D	8
3.	Reaching the Un-reacher: Dhaka Declaration on EFA	Dr. Ram Swarup Sinha	16
4.	Gender, Education and The Critical Pedagogy	Prof. Samira Luitel, PhD	25
5.	Management of Provident Fund and Pension System: Exploring the Possibilities to Address Resource Crisis in TU	Oj Man Singh Shrestha	35
6.	Educational Reform and School Governance in Nepal	Hari Prasad Upadhyaya	47
7.	Task in the Context of Language Pedagogy: Theoretical Understanding	Dr Binod Luitel	59
8.	Influence of Teacher Related Variables on District Level Examination	Dr Indra Kumari Bajracharya	73
9.	An Analysis of Students' Achievement Level in English in SLC Examination	Renu Thapa	83
10.	Community Mobilization Activities for the Government's Flexible Schooling Program	Kashi Lal Chaudhary	90
11.	Phenomenology, Case Study and Grounded Theory in Educational Research	Megh Raj Dangal	100
12.	Education as a Strategy for Development: Learning from Japanese History	Saraswoti Bharati	108
13.	The Emerging Need of Inclusive Education in Nepal	Sheela Bhandari	121
14.	student's Learning and Achievement in Mathematics: Reflections on Some Cross National Studies	Dr Bharat Bilas Pant	131
15.	Embedding Libraries in Education and Research in Nepalese Context	Bishwa Raj Gautam Sita Sharma	141

## Issue 25

### Education and Development-2011

S.N.	Articles	Author	Page
1.	Sexuality, Power and Norms: Understanding Facets of Female Sexual Behavior in Socio-Cultural and Political Context of Bangladesh.	Umme Busra Fateha Sultana	1
2.	Gender Mainstreaming and Maternal Mortality in Nepal.	Rose Kharty	17
3.	Girls' Education and Empowerment An Assessment of the Assumed Correlation.	Shahana Bilkis	34
4.	Public Expenditure on Education by Gender in Nepal.	Kushum Shakya	54
5.	Gender Knowledge and Education in Nepal.	Renu Thapa	70
6.	Gender and Women's Studies Course in Nepal, Bangladesh and the UK: Experiences from the DelPHE Link Programme.	N.Mahtab, S.Parker, K.Standing and H.Thapaliya	85
7.	Menstrual Knowledge and Forbidden Activities among the Rural Nepalese Adolescent Girls.	Ishwari Acharya Manodhara Shakya and Sabitri Sthapit	107
8.	Effectiveness of Health and Nutrition Education of Secondary Schools in Rupandehi District of Nepal.	Anila Shrestha, Mandira Tamrkar and Uma Koirala	126
9.	Fallen Womb, Mobile Camp Approach and Social Body in Nepal.	Madhusudan Subedi	142
10.	Health Education as a Means to Probate Maternal Health in Nepal..	Kamal Gautam	161
11.	Knowledge and Attitude towards Sexual and Reproductive Health Issues among Unmarried High School Adolescents in Nepal.	Vikash Kumar KC	173
12.	Gender Differences in Life Expectancy	Harinder Thapaliya	188
13.	Patterns of Women's Empowerment: An Assessment of the Status of Women in Nepal.	Vijay Aryal	203
14.	Death After Birth Continues-Who Will Stop the Tears of Her Eyes?.	Sabitra Kaphle	213

**Issue 26**  
**Education and Development 2015**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1	The National Education Plan An Analytical Introduction	Dr.Mohammad Mohsin	1
2	Manpower and Education in Nepal A Survey	Mr. Tirtha B. Manandhar	9
3	Learning Enrichment the Goals of National Education Plan	Dr Kedar Nath Shrestha	23
4	Vocational Education in the Secondary Schools of Nepal		
5	A student Evaluation Scheme Under the National Education System	Gajendra M. Shrestha	33
6	Health Manpower and the National Education plan	Dr. Moin Shah	45
7	Learning to read and write a major task for Development	Dr Prem Kasaju	53
8	Teacher Education in Nepal a brief Review	Chuda Nath Aryal	59
9	The National Education plan and Science Education in Nepal	Dr Dibya Deo Bhatt	73

**Issue 27**  
**Educational and Development-2016**

S.N	Articles	Author	Page
1.	A Succinct Study on Education System in Ancient Hindu Texts	Prof. Krishna Chandra Sharma, Ph.D	1
2.	Curriculum Evaluation Models and Implications in Nepal	Prof.Bharat Bilas Panta,Ph.D	22
3.	Policies, Programmer and Challenges for Education of Marginalized Groups in Nepal	Prof. Kabi Prasad Pokhrel, Ph.D	42
4.	Status and Relevance of Geography Education in Nepal	Devi Prasad Paudel, Ph.D	57
5.	Children's Language Rights and Education in Nepal	Dubi Nanda Dhakal, Ph.D	71
6.	Role of Education in Economic Development	Bal Krishna Subedi, Ph.D	85
7.	Institutional and Faculty Readiness for using ICTs in Teaching Under the Faculty of Education, Tribhuvan University	Peshal Khanal, Ph.D	99
8.	EPS Speaking Needs: The Case of BBS Students at Tribhuvan University	Gopal Prasad Pandey,Ph.D	113
9.	Changes in Higher Education Governance and Policy	Kesh Bahadur Rana	130
10.	B.Ed. First Year Students Expectations Implied in Learning English	Kamal Kumar Poudel	146